Radio, The FCC, and Censorship

Commentary

VER the years commercial radio has been

dominated by ratings, formulas and profit

motives and therefore appeals to the widest

audience possible--the lowest common denomina-

tor. Because no college radio station can compete

with commercial stations in terms of technical

quality, its strength has always been in the fact

Letters

Schneller: ECAB Candidacy

I would like to take this activites have included Am

opportunity to announce my nesty International, Young

for this position for a variety ball. Thus, besides my active

sibilities

intramural softball and foot

involvement in campus life, I

have also had positions of

leadership and always shown

Third, I recognize the im

portance of the E.C.A.B. ir

campus affairs. I shall work

extremely hard to represent as

fairly as possible all campus

In short, I feel I am the bet

ter candidate for E.C.A.B.

rience and interest, as well as

the necessary understanding

of the responsibilities, to do

quality of the food that I con

sume and not the calori

quantity, a change in desserts

shake machine do not impress

miserable food service I do

not expect a miraculous

Doug Schneller

Class of 1984

Sincerely

Thank you.

Chairperson. I have the expe

my ability to handle respon

candidacy for E.C.A.B. Chair- Democrats, Spanish Club, and

person. I feel I am qualified

First, I am presently the

Division A Student represen-

tative on the Budget and Pro-

gramming Committee, which

is responsible for drawing up

the entire college budget. I

thus have been intimately in-

volved in the budgetary pro-

cess, and this experience will

be very valuable to E.C.A.B.

Second, I have been very

active in other extracurricular

activities in my three years at

Drew. Besides Budget and

Programming, I am the Secre-

tary of the Executive Board

iockey. I have been an active

member of the Orientation

To The Editors:

Committee. Some of my other

Was your editorial about

the food service supposed to

any wonderful improvements

matter of fact, I have been

leaving more and more meals

sugar consumption. However,

feeling pangs of hunger.

in Seiler's performance. As a me

for WMNJ and a former disc the best possible job.

Better Food . . . Where?

be serious? I have not noticed and the addition of a milk-

It was nice of Seiler's to change. But, please, do not

of reasons.

by Robert Schnell and Marti Reppetio

Friday, March 18, 1983

The Acorn

A weekly student newspaper published by the students of the College of Liberal Arts at Drew University.

The Tortoise And —?

wo weeks ago, an editorial appeared in The Acorn which commented on the lack of involvement in the university demontstrated by students: furthermore this editorial introduced a new terminology to describe the absolute lack of anything even vaguely resembling enthusiasm: "Student Autism". Several examples of this phenmomenon were cited, yet were we to rewrite this editorial today, we would have an even better and more powerful example to add to the list: the pitifully poor turnout of candidates for the upcoming student elections.

Were these elections not of such a serious nature, we on the Acorn might well commend ourselves on being so astute in the detection of a campus wide trend. Yet the present situation does not leave us with that feeling, rather it is will a feeling of some remorse that we are forced to report on a set of elections in which three extremely important postions are uncontested, and a fourth has no candidates in the race at all.

The central danger of an uncontested election is not so much that it deprives the voters of a choice, nor that it goes against the central precepts of a democratic society, but rather that any candidate who gains office as a result of an election of this type runs the risk of losing not only the respect of his/her constituency, but also, and more importantly, the respect of any individuals or groups with which the official has to deal effectively in order to successfully fulfil the terms of the office. In the case of SGA Presidency, this afore mentioned obstacle could be particularly damaging.

In order to be an effective leader, the individual in the office of SGA President must have not only the backing of the student body, but must also have a strong rapport with the administration, and must be undeniably the spokesperson of the college students. Even though Mr. Levine and his running mate, Mr. Glazer, have the background, experience, enthusiasm, and perserverance to be excellent student leaders, it seems unfortunate that their positions as SGA President and Vice President could be weakened by their being elected as if by virtue of lack of opposition. Based on experience with the achievements of this year's senate, Mssrs. Levine and Glazer appear to be the candidates of the highest calibur, and are individuals possessing the drive necessary to accomplish a great many improvements in the university; yet it is unfortunate that they are being deprived of the added credibility invariably associated with being the victors in a heatedly contested election.

The second uncontested election is in an area which in many cases has a greater direct impact on the lives of a large proportion of the student body. The position in question is that of Social Committee Chairperson. Although Mr. Sheridan's credentials for the position are not under review herein, the position of Social Committee Chairman is one which traditionally attracted a diverse spectrum of candidates offering the campus a choice of not merely individuals, but the type and style of social activities they would like to have for the following year. Even in this most central arena of student involvement, eg. "Partying", the psychotrauma of autism has reached new lows in utter disinterest.

The quintessential example of autistic behavior on the part of an entire populace is evidenced by the complete dearth of candidates for the position of E.C.A.B. Member-at-Large. For those readers who have not as of yet been made aware of the realities of the situation, the E.C.A.B. is the single most powerful organization having a majority of student members on this campus. With that information foremost in one's mind, it seems ludicrous that one of the two freely elected positions on that board has not so much as one single candidate on the ballot for Monday's election. This situation could stem from the fact that until this year, the E.C.A.B. elected positions were filled from one pool of candidates with the candidate having the highest number of votes being named chairman, and the next highest, Member-at-Large. This year the election format was changed, and rightly so, to seperate elections for two positions which differ greatly in both power and the time commitment involved. The extreme danger in this situation is that the position of E.C.A.B. Member-at-Large is now open to any one who generates even a handfull of write-in votes. Considering the nature of the position, a more dependable method of selection would be desirable.

With the polls opening at 9 a.m. Monday, there is little or no time in which to organize an effective write-in campaign, and even if the time were ample, where would these candidates come from, considering the paucity of interest demonstrated so far? The problem does not seem to stem from the structure of the student government itself, rather the elections serve as just one more example of the complete lack of enthusiasm generated by just about everything on this campus. A large proportion of the students enrolled at this university do not seem to care about anything which does not directly effect their supply of oxygen or even more importantly their precious GPA's. This situation is neither healthy, nor is it going to promote the kind of intellectual and social growth stimulated by the extracurricular involvements which are traditionally associated with a college education. While the lack of interest in elected positions of student government for next year is lamentable, it is only one highly visable element in a larger and potentially far more injurious trend. The lack of general involvement in extracurricular activities has been a problem for a great many years; however, the current student body is particularly disinterested.

The point is not worthy of further enumeration, and elaboration by way of additional examples would be little more than a waste of time and space. The individuals who most need chastisement concerning their lack of enthusiasm most likely do not even read the newspaper, and even if they do, they certainly do not read the editorial page. In other words, this entire editorial falls on the literary equivalent of deaf ears. If the seemingly quixotic quest for more student involvement in the university has indeed been waged in vain, then so be it, but at least it has been said, and my conscience is clear.

Letters

Steps Towards a Wet Campus

whatever actions it can to help ecure the passage of this bill". Administration to take.

The Administration's first students, upper-classmen, and step should be to convey our under-classmen, with fake ID's, message of support for he bill will leave the campus on wee-

the Administration to "take Administration, will have two munity major problems; first, the con- By supporting this legislatinued decline of student mor- tion, the Administration and Because this statement is some- ale caused by the loss of a members of the college comwhat vague, I would like to permanent social drinking munity (Madison), can keep ecommend an action for the place; second, the concern that drinking on the campus, and Theological and Graduate off the roads.

On Tuesday, March 15th, 1 directly to the state legisla- kends in search of a substitute ubmitted to Dean Newman's ture. While working to defeat to the Pub. By leaving camoffice a petition of over 400 the raising of the drinking age, pus, they will clearly underignatures to show student 'I discovered that our repre- mine the purpose of raising pport of a bill presently be- sentatives will not seriously the drinking age, which was to fore the New Jersey State As- consider the opinions of stu- keep drunk drivers off the sembly which would lower the dents who live in states and road, and to decrease the drinking age to 19 on college towns other than Madison, number of college students campuses. The petition asks New Jersey. The University who attend bars in the com-

Robert L. Duffy Jr. Freshmen Class Senator

Kurtz Declares ECAB Candidacy

Kurtz and I would like to, at make an effective chairman. 100% dedication to fulfilling didacy for the position of have very similar structures E.C.A.B. is just one more qualalready know, a well-run and the UC Board, certainly makes I would like to thank you organized E.C.A.B. is vital to me the most qualified candi- for taking the time to read this he many clubs and extracur- date for E.C.A.B. chairman. letter and urge you to vote for

Hello! My name is Adam has given me the experience to effort into the position. My his time, announce my can- The UC Board and E.C.A.B. the many requirements of E.C.A.B. chairman for the up- and many similar functions. ification which will make me coming year. As many of you This experience, gained from the most effective chairman.

ricular activities here at Drew. Chairman of E.C.A.B. is dedicated and experienced As chairman I, Adam Kurtz, not a position to be taken Adam Kurtz for E.C.A.B. will concern myself with run- lightly and requires alot of chairman. ing an efficient and effective time and effort. A successful E.C.A.B. My two years sitting chairman must be willing to

on the University Center Board put a great deal of time and

Thank you,

Listener Opposes D.J.'s Dismissal

week when I discovered that Is WMNJ becoming com- I know of at least two petimy favorite DJ on Drew's mercialized? Although there tions for Liz going around in radio station, WMNJ, had are many shows that play music flown and on campus. It doesn't been dismissed. After some not heard on professional matter if you like hardcore or inquiry I was told that her radio, the emphasis is ob- not, the issue is freedom of sponse, I would like to say ning the station, Casey Kasum? tion restricted and censored, original and socially relevant appeal to all audiences and right to listen to your favorite show since "The Combat Zone" not restrict itself to pleasing musical alternative. (a weekly WMNJ hardcore the general masses. Why else show that attracted over 200 would people listen to a sta-

I was greatly upset this last son and the Drew Community). the dial?

program of hardcore punk had viously on the top 40 of the speech and choice. If you don't ffened some listeners. In re- past and present. Who is run- want to see a decent radio stahat Liz Dalberth had the most Small college FM radio should speak up and fight for your

followers in Chatham, Madi- tion that is hard to tune to on

Rosenzweig Declares Candidacy

To the Editors:

affect our lives at Drew:

Enforce Safety on Campus- area. knows that there can be a ages.

At this time, I, Melanie great deal done to improve the Commuters' Participationmore pleasant.

pus. This committee allows us more hours. I would like to dents now have.

wards an accomplished and like to help the S.G.A. seeing March 21st. well-running escort service. to it that the pub be opened to Food Service- Everyone all students, disregarding their

Rosenzweig would like to pre- food service in the Commons. I want to see to it that the ent to the Drew Community I, as a member of the S.C.C. commuters become more a my platform as a candidate will work with Seiler's to make part of the Drew community. for the position of Student meal times in the Commons One of the ways in which this might be accomplished, is to The Student Concerns Com- Academic Policies- Some- allow them to have pass keys nittee is one of the most im- one should be working on a to all of the dorms on campus, portant committees on cam- way to keep the library open a privelege that resident stuto have direct access to the propose a new schedule for Newsletters-I would like to

administration. Hence, through the hours the library should have published weekly newthe S.C.C., the administration be opened, to ensure adequate sletter after each Student Conbecomes aware of the students' studying time for all Drew cerns Committee meeting to feelings on issues that directly students, even if it means re- inform the students exactly moving funds from another what goes on at these meetings. If changes are to be made have been informed that the Campus Entertainment- At and problems are to be solved, escort service should be start- the same time, college should I feel the entire campus should ing again. This is definitely a not be all work. For the stu- be made aware of them.

step in the right direction, and dents that finish their school- I would like to thank you all welcomed among the female work, there should be a place for taking the time out to read students here at Drew. I will on campus where they could and consider all of the issues I push for and help work to- go to enjoy themselves. I would stated here before voting on

Thanks again Sincerely, Melanie Rosenzweig

thast it presented programming that appealed to more specialized audiences, that is music that can't be heard anywhere else. This week Drew University's WMNJ undermined this principle with the expulsion of one DJ (and warnings to others) who plays a type of music which is considered offensive to many people--hardcore punk. This is the first time in recent memory that anyone has been thrown off the air for playing a specific form of

The reason that this music is considered offensive is due to the fact that some of the songs contain so called "foul" language. The new chairman of the Federal Communications Commission, Mark S. Fowler, has instituted more liberal policies concerning what can be played on non-commercial stations. The rules however are very ambiguous and perhaps a station could still lose its license in some extreme cases. However the FCC does not have the "iron fist" control that it once had. Bill Silva, a member of the FCC, in a recent interview stated that it is up to the university which owns the station and the listening audience to decide what can be termed offensive. He used the example of George Carlin's "Seven Dirty Words" skit. Mr. Silva explained that children could be listening to the broadcast, and this would have an adverse effect on them. However, children are more likely to be watching "R-rated" movies on HBO after dark; and as for the adults who registered complaints, they should have the discretion to turn the radio off or change the station if they are offended.

It would seem, though, that people have a difficult time dealing with songs not on the "top 40" or "classics" list. The listening public also seems to have a grand distaste for socially related songs that take a sarcastic view of their conservative way of life. Hence, complaints come in from scared folks who see anything different as being deviant. However, for every protest that was received, there were at least two favorable comments on the shows in

Should WMNJ be part of a control process, an organization based on censorship? Is this the radio station of an open-minded college campus, or the trained pet of an out-dated, unneccessary and entirely superfluous elitist and oligarchic institution? Music is one of the only ways in which new ideas get disseminated in the modern world; and it is within this sphere that the real battles for minds are being fought. Without a doubt, society needs some ideals, symbols, and goals. Where will they come from if all of the new alternatives are stifled by the conservatives in control?

play what they want, so long as it appeals to some audience, no matter how small. Station like WNYU and WFNU offer alternatives like hardcore punk to much larger audiences than that of WMNJ's tiny radius of transmission. Radio stations that censor their DJ's to keep people quiet and obedient don't offer an alternative, they offer mass-produced music for mass-produced minds. Is this what you want on your campus?

Editor's Note:

The following are excerpts from an FCC Bulletin outlining the newest rules and regulations concerning obscenity.

"The legal test is whether their were uttered "words importing an imprecation of divine vengeance or implying divine condemnation, so used as to constitute a public nuisance." Complaints of such language unaccompanied by evidence of this intention do not normally furnish a basis for Commission action since persons using such expressions seldom intend to be taken literally."

"The commission stated that such language can be broadcast when the number of children is at a minimum, if sufficient warnings are given and if, in the context used, the language has serious literary, 'artistic, political or scientific value.'

"The courts have held in many cases that material that may be offensive to some people is not necessarily obscene as a matter of law. The United States Supreme Court adopted the present standard for determining whether a particular printed work is obscene in the case of Miller v. California (June 21, 1973). That standard is '(a) whether the yerage aperson, applying contemporary community standards, would find that the work, taken as a whole, appeals to the prurient interest; (b) whether the work depicts or describes in a patently offensive way, sexual conduct specifically defined by the applicable state law; and (c) whether the work, taken as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, political or scientific value." Note that all three elements must be present for material to be found "obscene" under legal standards."

"Since the Commission may not censor program matter and acts only when a specific law or regulation appears to have been violated, it has consistently recommended that concerned persons direct their comments--preferably in writing--on programming they consider objectionable to the stations and networks involved. In this way broadcas-- ters may become better informed about the re College radio should give students the chance to actions and opinions of their audiences."

Applications are now available for Editorial Positions on next year's Acorn.

Applications can be picked up in the Acorn office afternoons and evenings, and are due no later than April 15. Any student enrolled in the College of Liberal Arts is welcome to apply, but journalism experience is encouraged.

The Editors

since I am concerned with the Steve Steinberg Silver Survey Success

show such concern over our condone poor service.

To The Editors:

the Drew community who Program. participated in the Silver Pre-Committee, and by 3:00 pm the committee had raised a Eric Carrara, Co-Chairperson total of \$219. We were espeially pleased with the turnout,

and a special thanks to goes On behalf of the Orienta- out to those faculty, staff, and tion Committee, we would like students who showed their to express our thanks to all of support of the Orientation

We would also like to thank ference survey held on March those people who contributed I in the University Center. \$1 to our fundraising efforts, The survey was used as a fun- even though they could not draiser by the Orientation attend the survey. Thank you

Pam Housley, Co-Chairperson Shawn Rozett, Advisor